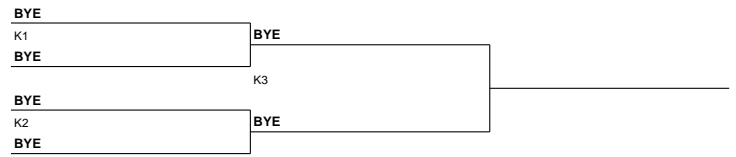
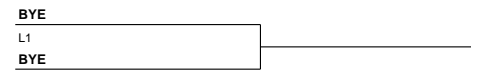


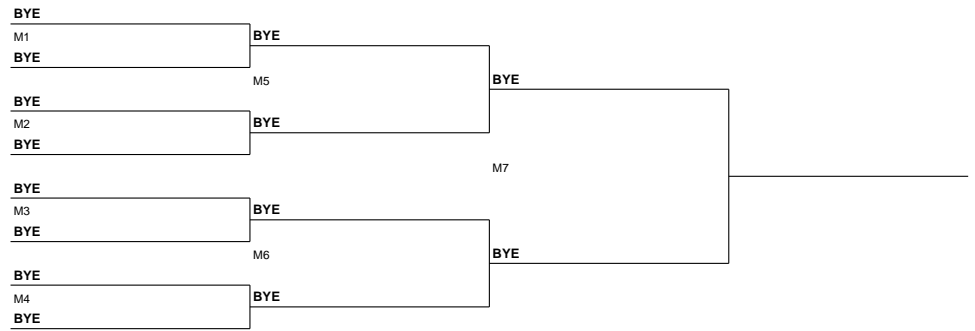
21/22 Playoff



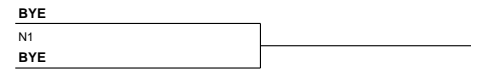
23/24 Playoff



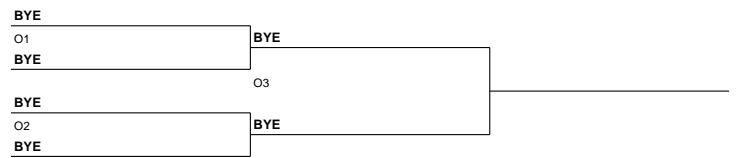
25/26 Playoff



27/28 Playoff



29/30 Playoff



31/32 Playoff

